

## **The Ceremony of Beating the Bounds**

The ceremony was originally carried out to establish that all was in order and that the Boundary Stones had not been moved.

In the Royal Charter of 1587 by Queen Elizabeth I, the bounds of the Borough, which continued to the present century, were fixed.

This enclosed an area of 2704 acres and is nearly square, the distance around is approximately 10 miles (a very hard 10 miles).

There are a number of granite stones, marked B (Borough) and P (Parish). At present there is not an exact record of them all, so please make a note of the position of any you see on the route.

### **Points of Interest en Route**

#### **Maudlin**

Site of St Mary Magdalin Chapel and Lazar House (for Lepers) at "Maudlin". There are recorded burials in the Parish Register from 1553 to 1645. It was later a Toll Gate House on the Turnpike Road. Here is the first boundary stone (moved to make way for the By-Pass), when traditionally the first "Bumping" takes Place.

#### **Bodgara Mill**

Noted in all the Charters as the "Town Mill" used for grinding everybody's corn. Several old millstones are preserved.

#### **Stony Bridge (Stoney)**

An old bridge first mentioned in 1609.

#### **Craddock (Craddoc) Ford**

Has now been replaced by the bridge over the Pensilva Road – where the boundary leaves the Seaton River.

The Clymo brothers, brought up from Charlestown to work at the Cornwall Great United Mines which redeveloped into the Phoenix Mine in the 1850s by the engineer William West, found copper in land owned by the Norris family of Rosecraddock. The Norris family owned much of the Caradon Hill and moors.

Soon after Old Treworrey Farm is the entrance to **Treworrey Manor** part of the Connock Estate. J Connock was Mayor in 1573 and 1581 and a great benefactor to Liskeard

#### **Lestitha Well**

(Where the boundary joins the East Looe River) is reached over fields and the route returns to the Cross-Roads, formerly marked by a stone post labelled 'canal'. This stone is now preserved in Treworrey Manor.

#### **Looe (Lowe) Mills**

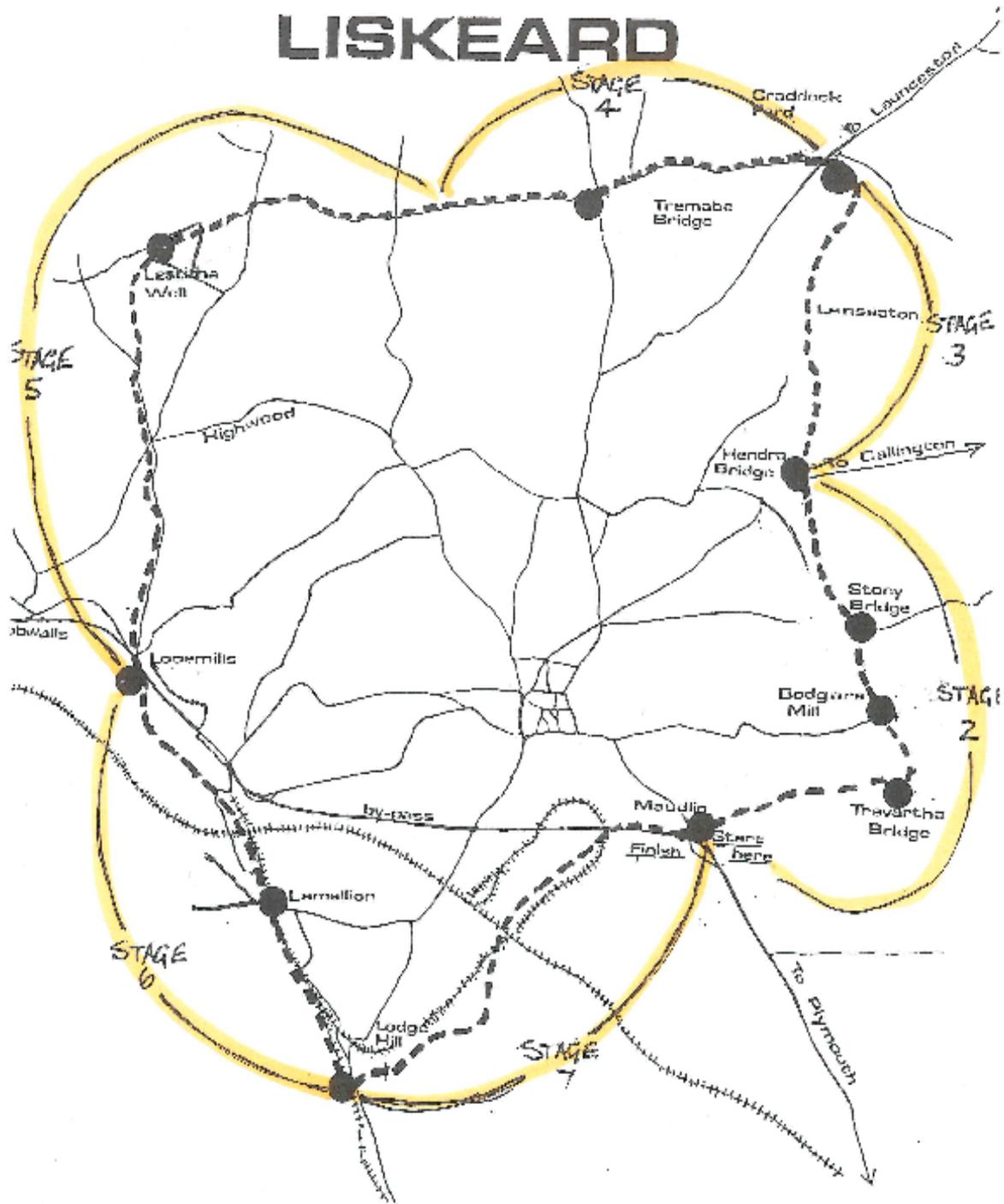
Another Town Mill until about 1700. The Looe River was known as "Lowe Water". There was another Toll Gate House.

#### **Lodge Hill**

The route leaves the Looe River and rises to cross the Looe Railway twice, passing under Liskeard viaduct and so over the By-Pass back to Maudlin.

(Notes compiled by Liskeard Old Cornwall Society and Liskeard Town Archivist)

# LISKEARD



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